

No. *04* - 2018

I assent,

[L.S.]

Sgt. P. L. Allen

Governor-General.

15th day of March 2018

AN ACT to Amend the Criminal Justice (Administration) Act and
for connected matters.

*The date notified by the Minister
[bringing the Act into operation]*

BE IT ENACTED by The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and
with the advice and consent of the Senate and House of
Representatives of Jamaica, and by the authority of the same, as
follows:—

1.—(1) This Act may be cited as the Criminal Justice (Administration) (Amendment) Act, 2018, and shall be read and construed as one with the Criminal Justice (Administration) Act (hereinafter referred to as the principal Act) and all amendments thereto.

Short title
and
commence-
ment.

(2) The provisions of this Act shall come into operation on a day to be appointed by the Minister by notice published in the *Gazette*,

and different days may be appointed in respect of different provisions of this Act.

Amendment
of section 22
of principal
Act.

2. Section 22 of the principal Act is amended by deleting subsection (2) and inserting next after subsection (1) the following subsections—

“ (2) Where, in relation to offences triable before a Parish Court (whether summarily, on indictment, at Petty Sessions, or by virtue of any criminal jurisdiction conferred by statute)—

(a) a person is charged with two or more offences which—

- (i) are founded on the same facts;
- (ii) arise out of a single act or series of acts;
- (iii) form part of a series of offences of the same or similar character; or
- (iv) are so connected as to form part of the same transaction; or

(b) a single act or series of acts is of such a nature that it is doubtful which of several offences the facts which can be proved will constitute, and a person is charged with each or any of such offences,

the charges may be tried at the same time, on indictment, unless the Court is of the opinion that there is a substantial risk of injustice if the offences are tried together, or that the administration of justice would be better served if the offences are tried separately.

(3) Where offences are tried together pursuant to subsection (2), any appeal which may lie from the decision of the Parish Court shall be heard by the Court of Appeal.”

Insertion of
new section
24A in
principal Act.

3. The principal Act is amended by inserting next after section 24 the following section—

“Award of compensation to victims. 24A.—(1) Where a person (in this section referred to as “the offender”) is convicted before a court of any criminal offence and the court is satisfied that there is sufficient evidence that another person (in this

section referred to as “the victim”) has suffered loss or damage as a result of the commission of the offence, the court may, in addition to any other sentence that the court may impose upon the offender in respect of the offence, make a restitution order in accordance with this section.

(2) A restitution order shall order the offender to make restitution to the victim by directing the offender—

(a) in the case of lost or damaged property other than money—

(i) to return the property to the victim or to a person designated by the victim; or

(ii) to pay an amount equal to the value of the property, where the return of the property is impossible or impracticable;

(b) where the lost or damaged property is money, to pay to the victim an amount equivalent to the loss sustained by the victim, which amount shall include any interest income which may otherwise have accrued for the period during which the victim was deprived of the money; and

(c) to compensate, where applicable, for any of the following—

(i) the cost of medical and psychological treatment;

(ii) the cost of necessary transportation, temporary housing and child care;

- (iii) lost income;
- (iv) attorney's fees and legal costs;
- (v) any other losses, suffered by the victim, which the court considers applicable.

(3) Subject to subsection (2), restitution may be paid to the victim from any property of the offender, including, as far as possible property forfeited under the provisions of the *Proceeds of Crime Act* in respect of the offence.

(4) A restitution order may be enforced by the victim, or by the prosecution on behalf of the victim, in the same manner as a judgment in a civil action.

(5) Where the victim is deceased, the personal representative of the victim shall be entitled to receive restitution pursuant to the restitution order.

(6) For the purposes of this section "personal representative" means the executor, administrator or heir of a deceased person.

(7) An order under subsection (2) shall be without prejudice to any civil action which may lie at the instance of the person who has suffered the loss or damage."

Repeal of section 54M.

4. Section 54M of the principal Act is repealed.

Insertion of new Part V in principal Act.

5. The principal Act is amended by inserting next after section 64 the following Part—

“ PART—V. *General*

Regulations. 65.—(1) The Minister may make regulations for the purpose of better giving effect to the provisions of this Act.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1), regulations under this section may—

- (a) make provision for the better carrying out of the provisions of section 24A (award of compensation to victims);
- (b) prescribe anything required by Part IIA to be prescribed, and for the better carrying out of the provisions of that Part.”.

6.—(1) The *Gun Court Act* is amended in section 5 by inserting next after subsection (4) the following subsection—

Consequential amendments to *Gun Court Act* and *Judicature (Parish Courts) Act*.

“ (5) Where any offence that the Court has the jurisdiction to hear and determine under the provisions of this Act is joined with another offence pursuant to a power of joinder under the *Indictments Act* or the *Criminal Justice (Administration) Act*, and that other offence is triable by jury, the Court may also—

- (a) hear and determine that other offence; or
- (b) if the accused pleads guilty to the offence, accept the plea and sentence the accused accordingly.”.

(2) The *Judicature (Parish Courts) Act* is amended, in the proviso to section 275, by inserting immediately after the words “Circuit Court” wherever they appear the words “, without the holding of committal proceedings or a preliminary examination.”.

Passed in the House of Representatives this 17th day of October, 2017 with six (6) amendments.

PEARNEL CHARLES, CD, MP, JP.
Speaker.

Passed in the Senate this 1st day of February, 2018 with one (1) amendment.

THOMAS TAVARES-FINSON, CD, QC, JP.
President.

On the 6th day of February, 2018 the House of Representatives agreed to the amendment by the Senate.

PEARNEL CHARLES, CD, QC, JP.
Speaker.

This printed impression has been carefully compared by me with the authenticated impression of the foregoing Act, and has been found by me to be a true and correct printed copy of the said Act.

Sgd. Heather E. Cooke
Clerk to the Houses of Parliament.