THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

BILL SUPPLEMENT

8th June, 2018

to the Gazette of the United Republic of Tanzania No.23. Vol.99 dated 8th June, 2018 Printed by the Government Printer, Dodoma by Order of Government

THE TANZANIA TEACHERS' PROFESSIONAL BOARD ACT, 2018

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

PART I PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

- 1. Short title and commencement.
- 2. Application.
- 3. Interpretation.

PART II

THE TANZANIA TEACHERS' PROFESSIONAL BOARD

- 4. Establishment of Board.
- 5. Composition of Board.
- 6. Functions of Board.
- 7. Power of Board.
- 8. Committees of Board.
- 9. Delegation of power.
- 10. Appointment of Registrar of Board.
- 11. Deputy Registrar.
- 12. Secretariat.
- 13. Staff and employees of Board.
- 14. Appointment of supervisory officers.
- 15. Remuneration and allowances.

PART III REGISTRATION AND LICENSING OF TEACHERS (a) Registration

- 16. Types of registration.
- 17. Register.
- 18. Qualification for registration.

No.3

- 19. Procedure for registration.
- 20. Publication of registered teachers.
- 21. Criteria for registration.
- 22. Issuance of certificate.
- 23. Renewal of registration.
- 24. Payment of annual registration fee.
- 25. Provisional registration.
- 26. Extension of provisional registration.
- 27. Criteria for provisional registration.
- 28. Temporary registration.
- 29. Prohibition of teaching by unauthorized person

(b) Licensing of Teachers

- 30. Practicing licence for teacher.
- 31. Renewal of practicing licence for teachers.
- 32. Registrar may call for further information of qualification.
- 33. Cancellation or suspension of certificate of registration .
- 34. Registration of foreigners.

PART IV

CANCELLATION AND SUSPENSION OF REGISTRATION

- 35. Removal of names from the Register.
- 36. Procedure for cancellation or suspension.
- 37. Reinstatement.
- 38. Deletion of names.
- 39. Publication of names deleted from the Register.
- 40. Disciplinary action on conviction.

PART V COMPLAINTS, INQUIRY AND APPEALS

- 41. Receipt of complaints.
- 42. Inquiry.
- 43. Committee of inquiry.
- 44. Power to summon witnesses.
- 45. Disobedience of summons and refusal to give evidence.
- 46. Conduct of inquiry.
- 47. Proceedings at inquiry.
- 48. Committee to report to Board.
- 49. Decisions.
- 50. Appeal.

PART VI FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

- 51. Funds and resources of Board.
- 52. Power to borrow.
- 53. Annual supplementary Budget.
- 54. Accounts.
- 55. Audit.
- 56. Statement of accounts and reports.
- 57. Lay before the National Assembly.
- 58. Investment.

PART VII

OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

- 59. Offence for illegal practice.
- 60. Prohibition for unauthorised teacher.
- 61. Procurement of illegal registration.
- 62. False and misleading statements.
- 63. Offence for a teacher who fails to obey summons.
- 64. General offence.

PART VIII MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- 65. Notification of decision of the Board.
- 66. Notice of termination.
- 67. Reciprocal Recognition.
- 68. Code of Ethics.
- 69. Protection of members of Board and Officers.
- 70. Replacement of certificates.
- 71. Fees, penalties and charges payable to Board.
- 72. Regulations.
- 73. Inconsistency with other legislation.
- 74. Transitional provision.

PART IX CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

- 75. Construction.
- 76. Amendment of Section 2.
- 77. Repeal of sections 45 to 51.

SCHEDULE

NOTICE

This Bill to be submitted to the National Assembly is published for information to the general public together with a statement of its objects and reasons.

Dodoma, 7 June, 2018 **JOHN W. H. KIJAZI** Secretary to the Cabinet

A BILL

for

An Act to provide for the establishment of the Tanzania Teachers' Professional Board to deal with registration of teachers, regulation of standards, professional conducts and to provide for other related matters.

ENACTED by the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania.

PART I

PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

Short title and commencement	1. This Act may be cited as the Tanzania Teachers' Professional Board Act, 2018 and shall come into operation on such a date as the Minister may by notice published in the <i>Gazette</i> appoint.
Application	2. This Act shall apply to Mainland Tanzania.
Interpretation	 3. In this Act unless the context requires otherwise- "Board" means the Tanzania Teachers' Professional Board established under section 4; "certificate of registration" means a certificate of registration issued under this Act; "committee of inquiry" means a committee of inquiry established under section 43; "inquiry" means an inquiry held under section 42; "Minister" means a Minister responsible for education; "Ministry" means the Ministry responsible for education; "practising licence" means a practising licence issued under this Act authorising a person to practice as a professional teacher; "practising teacher" means a registered teacher who is part of the teaching
	staff of a school;

- "profession" means an enduring vocation that requires a relatively higher level of education and training as well as a level of occupational specialization for efficient and effective discharge of required skills;
- "professional misconduct" means an act or omission by a teacher leading to breach of the Teachers' Professional Code of Ethics and Conducts;
- "professional teacher" means a teacher who is trained or prepared for teaching including professional workers involved in teaching related tasks such as educational administration, planning, quality assurance and other related matters of professional application;
- "provisional registration" means a registration granted in accordance with the provisions of section 25;

"pupil" means a child enrolled in pre-primary or primary school;

- "Registrar" means the Registrar of the Board appointed under section 10;
- "register" means the Register of teachers holding a degree, a higher diploma, diploma or certificate in the relevant fields from institutions recognised by the Board;

"registered teacher" means a person-

- (a) who is registered, provisionally registered or temporary registered; and
- (b) whose name appears on the Register;
- "registration" means registration made under section 18;
- "school" means any registered and legally recognized institution, organization or place which provides pre-primary, primary, secondary, teacher education or adult education for several people or groups of people at a particular period of time;

"student" means a child or person enrolled at a school;

- "teacher" means a person who pursued a teacher training course in a teachers college or university, recognised by the Board under this Act, to teach pupils or students in pre-primary, primary, secondary, and tertiary education institution; and
- "temporary registration" means a registration granted to a foreigner intending to practise teaching in Mainland Tanzania for a specific period of time.

PART II

THE TANZANIA TEACHERS' PROFESSIONAL BOARD

Establishment of the Board

- **4.**-(1) There is hereby established a Board to be known as the Tanzania Teachers' Professional Board.
 - (2) The Board shall-
 - (a) be a body corporate with perpetual succession and a common seal;
 - (b) in its corporate name, be capable of suing and be sued;
 - (c) for and in connection with the purposes of this Act, be capable

of acquiring, holding and disposing of movable and immovable property in its corporate name;

- (d) entering into contracts or other transactions; and
- (e) do all or such other acts or things which a body corporate may lawfully perform.

(3) Notwithstanding subsections (2), the Attorney General shall have the right to intervene

e in any suit or matter instituted for or against the Board.

(4) Where the Attorney General intervenes in any matter pursuant to subsection (3), the provisions of the Government Proceedings Act, shall apply in relation to the proceedings of that suit or matter as if it had been instituted by or against the Government.

(5) For the purpose of subsection (4), the Board shall have the duty to notify the Attorney General of any impending suit or matter by, or against the Board.

Composition of Board

Cap.5

5.-(1) The Board shall consist of the following members-

- (a) a Chairman who shall be appointed by the Minister from amongst registered Senior Professional Teachers;
- (b) eight qualified members to be appointed by the Minister from the following institutions:
 - (i) a representative from the Ministry responsible for education;
 - (ii) a law officer representing the Attorney General's Office;
 - (iii) a representative nominated by education professional association;
 - (iv) two members appointed by the Minister from amongst persons with requisite qualifications to assist the Board in the discharge of its functions;
 - (v) a representative from regional Administration and Local Government;
 - (vi) a representative from the Teacher's Service Commission;
 - (vii) a representative from Institutions responsible for training of teachers.

(2) The Minister shall, in making appointments under subsection (1), take into consideration gender balance.

(3) The Minister may, on the advice of the Board and by Order published in the *Gazette* amend, vary or replace all or any of the provision of the Schedule to this Act.

(4) The Board may co-opt any person with special knowledge or skills to provide expertise to the Board on general or specific issue but such person shall have no right to vote.

(5) The provisions of the Schedule to this Act shall have effect as to the tenure of office of members, procedure and conduct of the meetings

of the Board.

Functions of Board

- **6**.-(1) The functions of the Board shall be to-
- (a) advise the Minister on matters pertaining to teaching profession;
- (b) establish and maintain the Register of professional teachers;
- (c) establish and promote the teaching professional standards;
- (d) promote, regulate and control continuing professional development for teachers;
- (e) inquire into complaint, charge or allegation of improper conduct against any registered teacher under this Act;
- (f) oversee teaching of education ethics and professionalism within the training programmes of the teachers;
- (g) formulate and enforce a comprehensive code of professional conduct and ethics of the teaching profession;
- (h) undertake and commission appropriate research into teaching and matters related to teaching profession;
- (i) issue certificate of registration or licenses for teachers; and
- (j) perform any other function as may be required under this Act or under any other written law.

(2) In performing its functions under this Act, the Board shall collaborate with the Ministry with a view of ensuring that individuals who wish to be trained in the teaching profession, receive the requisite education and training for registration under this Act.

(3) The Board shall collaborate with authorities exercising similar functions within and outside Tanzania with a view of promoting uniformity in the standards and qualifications required for admission to the teaching profession.

Powers of Board

7. The Board shall have powers to caution, censure, suspend from practice or erase from the Register of any professional teacher who-

- (a) has been convicted of a criminal offence and sentenced for a period of not less than six months;
- (b) fails to observe conditions for registration; or
- (c) has done anything that has lowered the esteem and integrity of the teaching profession in relation to professional ethics and standards as determined by the Board.
- (d) has breached professional conduct;

Committees of Board

8.-(1) The Board may, where it considers necessary establish committees from amongst its members to advise the Board or carry out any of its functions.

(2) The Committees appointed pursuant to subsection (1), shall regulate their own proceedings.

Delegation of power	 9(1) The Board may, by resolution and subject to such terms, conditions and restrictions as it may specify, delegate to any member of the Board, committee or employee of the Board, some of its functions, powers and duties conferred or imposed to it by or under this Act as it may deem appropriate. (2) Delegation made under this section shall not prevent the Board from performing or exercising its functions, powers or duties delegated. (3) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Board shall not have power to delegate its - (a) disciplinary and advisory power under this Act; (b) responsibility to approve the annual budget, supplementary budget and scrutinise financial statements; or (c) its powers to delegate under this Act.
Appointment of Registrar of Board	10 (1) The Minister shall appoint from the public service a senior professional teacher to be a Registrar of the Board.
Board	 (2) The Registrar appointed under subsection (1) shall hold office for a term of five years and may subject to his satisfactory performance be eligible for re-appointment for one more term. (3) The Registrar appointed under subsection (1), shall be the Chief Executive Officer and Secretary to the Board. (4) The Registrar shall- (a) maintain and keep records of persons registered under this Act; (b) be responsible for the management of funds, properties and business of the Board; (c) be responsible for the administration, organisation and control of staff of the Board; (d) take minutes of the meetings and keep records of activities of the Board; and (e) perform any other functions as may be directed by the Board.
Deputy Registrar	 11(1) The Minister shall appoint a law officer from public service to be the Deputy Registrar of the Board. (2) The Deputy Registrar appointed under subsection (1), shall assist the Registrar in the performance of his functions under this Act and shall discharge such other duties as may be directed by the Board or the Registrar.
	 (3) The Deputy Registrar appointed under subsection (1) shall, in the performance of his functions be, answerable to the Registrar. (4) Where the Registrar authorises the Deputy Registrar to act on his behalf in any matter, any reference in this Act to "the Registrar" shall include a reference to the Deputy Registrar. (5) The functions and powers of the Deputy Registrar shall be

(5) The functions and powers of the Deputy Registrar shall be prescribed in the instrument of appointment or Regulations made under this Act.

8

12. There shall be the Secretariat of the Board which shall consist of the Registrar who shall be the head of the Secretariat of Board. Staff and **13.**-(1) The Board may appoint officers and other employees as it may consider necessary for proper discharge of its functions under this Act. (2) The officers and employees of the Board shall, in the performance of their functions, be answerable to the Registrar. Appointment of 14.-(1) The Minister may, in consultation with the Board and by supervisory notice published in the Gazette, appoint teachers to be supervisors at the officers district and regional levels.

> (2) A person appointed under subsection (1) shall supervise professional teachers as the case may be, and any other function within the respective district or region as the Board may direct including to-

- (a) conduct preliminary investigation on charges or complaints against teaching professionals on malpractice, lack of competence, fitness to practice, negligence and misconduct and forward the same to the Board for final determination;
- (b) submit to the Board the name of a registered teacher who has by any reason ceased to teach; and
- (c) collect fees and perform such other functions as may be directed by the Board.

Remuneration and allowances

15. The members of the Board or of its Committee, officers and employees of the Board shall be paid remuneration or allowances at such rates as the Minister may, after consultation and approval of the Minister responsible for public service, determine.

PART III

REGISTRATION AND LICENSING OF TEACHERS (a) Registration

Types of registration

16. Types of registration of professional teachers under this Act shall be as follows:

- (a) provisional registration;
- (b) full registration; and
- (c) temporary registration.

Register

17.-(1) The Registrar shall keep and maintain the Register of all persons who are registered teachers.

- (2) The Register shall contain the following particulars:
- (a) full name;
- (b) postal address:
- (c) residential or physical address;
- (d) date of birth;

Secretariat

employees of Board

(e) qualifications;

(f) teaching experience at time of application;

- (g) registration number or category of registration;
- (h) date of registration; and
- (i) any other particular as the Board may determine.

(3) A person who is a registered teacher shall notify the Board of any change in any particular entered in the Register within sixty days of that change occurring.

(4) The Board, on request-

- (a) shall make available the particulars of the Register referred to in subsection (2)(a), (f), (g) and (h); and
- (b) may make available to a teacher's employing authority the particulars of the Register referred to in subsection (2)(c) and (d) and any other particular in respect of which the registered teacher has given his consent.

18.-(1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, a person shall be eligible for registration as a teacher after submitting an application to the Board in a prescribed manner and upon payment of the prescribed fee and if he satisfies the Board that-

- (a) he has the minimum teaching qualification and skills prescribed by the Board;
- (b) is a fit and proper person to be registered under this Act; and
- (c) has qualifications and has had adequate competencies as a teacher, in the opinion of the Board, for the purpose of registration.

(2) The Minister may, upon consultation with the Board, make regulations prescribing additional qualifications or requirements for registration, as he may consider necessary.

Procedure for registration

Qualification for

registration

19.-(1) A person who intends to obtain registration under this Part shall submit an application to the Registrar in the prescribed form.

- (2) An application under subsection (1) shall be accompanied by-
- (a) a certified copy or copies of certificates for academic qualifications of the applicant; and
- (b) an application fee as may be prescribed in the Regulations.

(3) The Registrar shall, after receiving an application, refer the application together with his recommendations to the Board for consideration and determination.

- (4) The Board may, after consideration of the matter-
- (a) approve the application and direct the Registrar to register the applicant; or
- (b) reject an application and direct the Registrar to inform the applicant within one month after submission of the application stating the reasons for the Board's decision.

Publication of registered teachers **20**.-(1) The Registrar shall, by notice published in the *Gazette* and as soon as may be practicable following registration, publish the-

- (a) names and postal address of a registered teacher;
- (b) registration number;
- (c) qualification of each registered teacher; and
- (d) any other particulars which the Board may direct.

(2) Subject to the directions of the Board, the Registrar may publish in the *Gazette* any amendment to or deletion of the name of a registered teacher from the Register.

(3) Any change in the particulars of a registered teacher under this section shall be entered in the Register by the Registrar.

Criteria for registration

21.-(1) In order to be a registered teacher, such person shall satisfy the Board that he-

- (a) is of good character;
- (b) has successfully completed an approved course relating to teacher training and at least one year of full time teaching to the satisfaction of the Board;
- (c) has contributed to educational practice and his education and experience, in the opinion of the Board, is sufficient to warrant registration; or
- (d) has complied with the requirement of the Board during the period of provisional registration.
- (2) In determining whether an applicant is of good character, the Board-
 - (a) shall take into account any conviction of, or charge made against, the applicant;
 - (b) shall take into account any behavior of the applicant if-
 - (i) does not satisfy a standard of behavior generally expected of a teacher;
 - (ii) is otherwise disgraceful or improper; or
 - (iii) is unfit to be a teacher; and

(c) may take into account any other matter it considers relevant.

(3) In taking into account any matter referred to under subsection (2), the Board, if satisfied that the person is of good character, shall give the applicant an opportunity to appear before it.

(4) The Minister may in consultation with the Board make Regulations or requirements of conducting Board's examinations.

Issuance of certificates

22.-(1) The Registrar shall, immediately after effecting registration under this Act, issue to every registered teacher a certificate of registration upon payment of prescribed fee.

- (2) The certificate of registration shall contain-
- (a) full name and addresses of the applicant;
- (b) registration number;
- (c) type, date of registration;

- (d) duration of the certificate; and
- (e) such terms and conditions in respect of which a certificate is issued.
- (3) The certificate issued under subsection (1), shall be-
- (a) signed by Chairman and Registrar;
- (b) the property of the Board; and
- (c) withdrawn and returned to the Board upon suspension or cancellation of the certificate.

(4) The Board shall issue a certificate of registration in an approved form to a person registered or whose registration is renewed under section 23.

Renewal of registration

23.-(1) A person may apply to the Board for renewal of registration within three months before the date of expiry.

(2) An application shall be-

- (a) in an approved form; and
- (b) accompanied by satisfactory evidence of-
 - (i) ongoing competence; or
 - (ii) professional development undertaken; and
 - (iii) payment of the prescribed fee.

(3) The Board shall renew the registration of a person for such period not exceeding three years or as is determined by the Board on payment of the prescribed fee if-

(a) satisfied that the person is of good character; and

(b) satisfied as to the evidence referred to in subsection (2)(b).

24. A person whose registration is for a period of more than one year, shall pay an annual registration fee prescribed in the Regulations for each year for which the registration is granted or renewed.

25.-(1) Any person who is not entitled to be registered, as a teacher by a reason of the fact that he does not have qualifications prescribed in this Act to be registered, as a teacher, shall produce evidence to the satisfaction of the Board that he has been selected for the employment in any school and that such employment would provide the required practical experience be entitled to be provisionally registered.

(2) The Board shall issue a certificate of provisional registration in an approved form to a person who is granted provisional registration or whose provisional registration is extended under section 26.

26. A person whose provisional registration expires, may apply to the Board for an extension of his registration.

27.-(1) The Board may grant provisional registration to a person who does not satisfy the requirements under this section, subject to any conditions it considers appropriate and if it is satisfied that-

Payment of annual registration fee

Provisional registration

Extension of provisional registration

Criteria for provisional registration (a) the person-

- (i) has qualifications or experience as determined by the Board; or
- (ii) is able to obtain the qualifications and experience specified herein; and
- (b) the person is of good character.

(2) The Board shall determine a period of provisional registration which shall not exceed three years.

(3) The Board may extend the period of provisional registration for one term so long as the total length of the period of provisional registration does not exceed four years.

- (4) The Board may cancel the provisional registration of a person-
- (a) if the person fails to comply with the conditions of registration; or
- (b) for any other reason as the Board may determine.

(5) The Board may require a person who has been granted with a provisional registration to submit a report in an approved form from the person's employer with respect to-

- (a) the manner in which the person has performed teaching duties; and
- (b) any recommendation as to the person's suitability for registration.

(6) A recommendation for registration of a person who has been granted provisional registration may be made by the employer of that person after that person has completed one year of teaching.

(7) The Registrar shall maintain a register which shall enter the names of teachers therein.

Temporary registration

28.-(1) A person who is not a citizen of Tanzania shall be entitled to a temporary registration if he satisfies the Board that he-

- (a) is not ordinarily resident in Tanzania;
- (b) is or intends to be employed in Tanzania in the capacity for which he is applying for the express purpose of carrying out specific assignment in research, teaching or engaging in education matters.

(2) Without prejudice to the provisions of subsection (1), a person intending to be temporarily registered shall, together with an application form, submit to the Registrar-

- (a) a certified certificate of full registration, issued by a body established in a country in which he practiced;
- (b) a certified certificate of good standing issued in the country in which he last practiced;
- (c) testimonials offered to him by the institution or established institutions in the country in which he last practiced; and
- (d) a curriculum vitae.
- (3) Registration of person under this section shall remain valid in

so far as that person is in the employment in respect of which a temporary registration was issued and shall cease upon termination of such employment.

(4) Temporary registration granted under this Act shall be for a period of two years but may be renewed.

29.- (1) A person shall not teach at any school or be employed as a teacher unless such person-

(a) is registered in accordance with the provisions of this Act;

(b) has been granted provisional or temporary registration; or

(c) is under the direct supervision of a registered teacher.

(2) Any person who contravenes the provision of this section commits an offence.

(b) Licensing of Teachers

30.-(1) A person who is registered, under this Act and intends to practise as a teacher, shall apply to the Board for a practising licence.

- (2) Subject to subsection (1), the Board may-
- (a) approve the application and direct the Registrar to issue a practicing licence to the applicant; or
- (b) reject an application and direct the Registrar to inform the applicant of the reason for the Board's decision.

31.-(1) A practicing licence issued under section 30 shall be subject to renewal, upon payment of prescribed fees.

(2) Procedures for renewal under section 23 shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to renewal under this section.

32. The Registrar may, on his own motion or on the instruction from the Board, request any teacher to furnish him with necessary information regarding his qualifications.

33. Where the holder of the certificate of registration fails to observe the imposed conditions as required, the Board may cancel or suspend the certificate of registration granted under this Act.

34.-(1) A foreigner who intends to practice as a teacher under this Act, shall submit an application to the Board together with copies of certificate of his qualification, certificate of registration from the registration authority of his jurisdiction, original certificate of good standing from the last jurisdiction of practice and such other particulars as may be prescribed in the regulation.

(2) Subject to subsection (1), a foreigner shall be eligible for temporary registration.

Practising

licence for

teacher

Prohibition of

teaching by

unauthorised

teacher

Renewal of practicing licence for teachers

Registrar may call for further information of qualification

Cancellation or suspension of certificate of registration

Registration for foreigners

PART IV CANCELLATION AND SUSPENSION OF REGISTRATION

Removal of name from Register

Procedure for

cancellation or

suspension

35. The Board may cancel or suspend the name of a person from the Register if such person-

- (a) fails to pay the prescribed fees;
- (b) is found guilty of professional misconduct;
- (c) has lost qualifications in respect of which he was registered;
- (d) engages in forgery, misrepresentation, fraudulent conduct, inducement or corrupt practice;
- (e) dies; or
- (f) has not applied for renewal of registration in accordance with the provision of section 23.

36.-(1) Where a registered teacher is in violation of the terms and conditions of his registration, the Registrar shall on the directions of the Board, serve to that person a notice in writing specifying the nature of the default.

(2) Upon receipt of the notice under subsection (1), the person to whom the notice is served shall make representation in writing to the Registrar on the rectification of the default.

(3) Where the person under subsection (2) fails to rectify the default within the time specified in the notice or fails to make representation satisfactory to the Registrar, the Registrar shall recommend to the Board for cancellation or suspension of the certificate issued to that person.

(4) The Board shall, if it is satisfied with the recommendations made pursuant to the provisions of subsection (3), direct the Registrar to cancel or suspend the registration certificate.

certificate has been cancelled or suspended may be required to apply for reinstatement of his registration to the Registrar within the period of

of his registration, within the period stipulated under the provisions of subsection (1), shall not be reinstated unless he passes an examination or

37.-(1) Subject to the provisions of section 36, a person whose

(2) A person who fails to submit an application for reinstatement

Reinstatement

Deletion of names

Publication of names deleted from Register **38**.-(1) The Board shall in writing notify a person whose name has been deleted from the Register.

(2) A teacher whose name has been deleted from the Register, shall, upon notification, immediately cease from practicing as a teacher.

39. The Registrar may cause to be published in the local newspaper widely circulating in Tanzania, the name, address and

15

twelve months from the date of cancellation or suspension.

pays a penalty fee as may be determined by the Board.

qualification of a teacher whose name has been deleted from the Register.

Disciplinary action on conviction **40.**-(1) Where a registered teacher is convicted in Tanzania or elsewhere of an offence which, if committed in Tanzania, may have been an indictable offence, the Board shall-

- (a) warn or censure that teacher; or
- (b) if in the opinion of the Board, that the circumstances of the offence render the teacher unfit to teach-
 - (i) suspend the teacher's registration for any period, and subject to any conditions, the Board considers appropriate; or
 - (ii) cancel the teacher's registration;
- (c) direct that the name of the teacher be removed from the Register.

(2) The Board, in suspending the registration of a teacher under subsection (1)(b)(i), may substitute provisional registration for any period, and subject to any condition, as it may think fit.

- (3) A registered teacher who is convicted in Tanzania-
- (a) whether upon indictment or summarily of an indictable offence; or
- (b) elsewhere of an offence which, if committed in Tanzania, may have been an indictable offence,

shall give notice in writing to the Board within twenty-one days of-

- (a) that conviction; and
- (b) the circumstances in which the offence was committed.

PART V

COMPLAINTS, INQUIRY AND APPEALS

Receipt of complaints

41.-(1) A person may, by notice in writing to the Board, complain about the professional conduct of a registered teacher.

- (2) The Board may dismiss the complaint if it considers it to be frivolous or vexatious.
 - (3) The Board shall notify the contents of a complaint-
 - (a) to the registered teacher who is the subject matter of the complaint; and
 - (b) if the employer of the person is identifiable from the details of the complaint, the employer.

Inquiry

- 42.-(1) The Board may determine to hold an inquiry in respect of-
- (a) any matter relating to a registered teacher; and
- (b) any complaint made under section 41.
- (2) The Board may hold the inquiry itself, or appoint a committee of inquiry to hold the inquiry on its behalf.
 - (3) The Board may hold an inquiry in respect of a registered

teacher if it reasonably believes that-

- (a) the person is incompetent in teaching and has been dismissed from employment or has resigned in circumstances that, in the opinion employer, call into question of his competency to teach;
- (b) the person's registration in another country is cancelled or suspended;
- (c) the person's employment in another country is terminated because the employer is satisfied that the person is not competent or fit to teach;
- (d) the person was registered on the basis of false or misleading information; or
- (e) the person is no longer of good character.

(4) The Board may hold an inquiry in respect of such person if it is satisfied that there is a public interest to do so.

Committee of inquiry

43.-(1) The Board may appoint a Committee of Inquiry consisting of five persons who shall be-

- (a) two persons who are registered teachers;
- (b) one person from public service;
- (c) one person from office responsible for Regional Administration and Local Government; and
- (d) one senior lawyer from the Ministry responsible for education.

(2) A committee of inquiry shall hold an inquiry subject to the provisions of this Act and in accordance with directives of the Board.

Power to summon witnesses 44. The Board shall have power to summon witness and call for the production of documents for the purpose of inquiry conducted under this Act.

45.-(1) A person who, having been served with a summons to attend and give evidence or to produce any document at any inquiry held under the provisions of this Act-

- (a) refuses to swear or affirm as a witness;
- (b) fails without reasonable cause to obey summons;
- (c) refuses without reasonable cause to answer questions put to him by the Board;
- (d) refuses or omits without sufficient cause to produce any documents in possession or under his control;
- (e) willfully interrupts the proceedings of the Board or insults any member of the Board,

commits an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand shillings or imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months or to both; or

(2) Any person giving evidence before the Board shall, in respect of any evidence given by him or any other document produced by him, be

Disobedience of summons and refusal to give evidence entitled to all privileges which he would have been entitled to as a witness before the court of law.

46.-(1) Where the Board determines that an inquiry be held in respect of a person who is a registered teacher shall serve the person a fourteen days notice of the proposed inquiry.

(2) The notice shall state-

- (a) the nature and details of any matter of the proposed inquiry;
- (b) the date, time and place which it shall be held; and
- (c) the full names of the members of the committee of inquiry.

(3) A person who is supposed to appear before the inquiry may submit to the Board within fourteen days of service of the notice a statement in writing-

- (a) admitting to, or refusing, the substance of any matter to be inquired into; or
- (b) notifying the Board of the intention to appear in person.

(4) A person may be represented in person or by an advocate at an inquiry and assist the Board where required to do so.

Proceedings at inquiry

Conduct of

inquiry

47.-(1) For the purpose of proceedings during the inquiry, the Committee shall have power to-

- (a) administer oaths;
- (b) summon persons to attend and give evidence; and

(c) order production of documents.

(2) All summons and orders issued under the hand of the Chairman or the Vice-Chairman of the Committee shall be deemed to have been issued by the Board.

(3) The Chairman, or in his absence the Vice-Chairman of the Committee of inquiry shall record or cause to be recorded a summary of any oral evidence given at the inquiry.

(4) The Committee shall have the power to regulate its own proceedings of inquiry at the inquiry held by it.

Committee to report to Board

48.-(1) The Committee of Inquiry, on completion of the inquiry, shall report its findings and recommendations to the Board.

(2) The Board, in making any decision in relation to the inquiry, shall take into consideration any findings and recommendations of the Committee of Inquiry.

Decisions

49. The Board may, after receiving the findings and recommendations of the Committee of inquiry, make any of the following decisions as a result of the inquiry-

- (a) warn or caution the teacher concerned;
- (b) suspend the teacher's registration for any period, and subject to any condition, it considers appropriate;
- (c) cancel the teacher's registration;

- (d) determine that the teacher is-
 - (i) unfit to be a teacher; or
 - (ii) not of good character; and
- (e) determine that the complaint or matter being inquired into is without substance.

50.-(1) Any person who is aggrieved by the decision of the Board may, within forty five days from the date of receipt of the decision, appeal to the Minister.

(2) A person who is aggrieved by the decision of the Minister may, within thirty days from the date of decision, seek redress to the High Court.

PART VI FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

Funds and 51. The sources of funds of the Board shall includeresources of the (a) such sums of money as may be appropriated by Parliament for Board the purpose of this Act; (b) fees and other charges payable under this Act; (c) such donations, grants and bequeaths as the Board may from time to time receive from stakeholders or organisations; (d) any funds or assets which may be vested in or accrued from other sources; (e) proceeds derived from sale of assets; and (f) any other sources of income identified by the Board and legally acquired. Power to borrow **52.** The Board may, subject to relevant laws, borrow monies by way of loan or overdraft and upon such security and terms and conditions relating to repayment of the principal and payment of interest.

53.-(1) Not less than two months before the beginning of any financial year the Board shall at its first meeting convened for that purpose, pass a detailed budget (in this Act referred as the "Annual Budget") of the amounts respectively expected to be-

(a) received; and

(b) disbursed by the Board during the financial year.

(2) Where in any financial year the Board requires to make any disbursement not provided for in the annual budget for the year, the Board shall at a meeting convened for that purpose, pass a supplementary budget detailing the disbursement.

(3) The Board shall upon the passing of the annual budget or any supplementary budget, submit such budget to the Minister for his approval.

(4) The Minister shall, upon the receipt of the annual budget or

Annual and supplementary Budget

Appeal

supplementary budget, approve or disapprove it or approve it subject to such amendments as he may consider fit.

(5) Where the Minister has approved any annual budget or supplementary budget, the budget as approved by him, whether with or without amendments, shall be binding on the Board which subject to the provisions of subsection (6) shall confine its disbursement within the items and amounts contained in the applicable estimates as approved by the Minister.

(6) The Board may-

- (a) from the amount of expenditure provided for in any budget in respect of any item, transfer a sum from one item to another item contained in the budget;
- (b) adjust expenditure limits to take account of circumstances not reasonably foreseeable at the time the budget was prepared, subject to submitting supplementary budget to the Minister within two months of the alteration of expenditure limits becoming necessary.

Accounts

54.-(1) The Board shall keep proper books of accounts.

(2) Subject to any directions given by the Board and in accordance with the provisions of laws governing financial or accounting standards, the Registrar shall prepare in respect of each financial year, and not later than three months after the close of the financial year, a statement which shall include a report on the performance of the Board during that financial year.

(3) The statement prepared under subsection (2) shall comprise of-

(a) statement of financial performance;

(b) statement of financial position;

- (c) statement of cash flows;
- (d) statement of changes of equity; and
- (e) notes to the financial statements.

Audit

55.-(1) The accounts of the Board shall, in respect of each financial year, be audited by the Controller and Auditor General or by an Auditor appointed by the Controller and Auditor General.

(2) The Board shall, within three months after the closure of each financial year, submit to the Controller and Auditor General for auditing the statement of accounts described in section 54 of this Act.

(3) The Board shall, as soon as practicable but not later than two months after receiving the audited report from the Controller and Auditor General, submit to the Minister the audited financial statements and a report of the Controller and Auditor General on such statements.

Statements of accounts and reports

56. The Board shall, within six months after the closure of the financial year, prepare and submit to the Minister a report dealing with its activities and operations during that year and accompanied by-

- (a) a copy of the audited accounts of the Board;
- (b) a copy of the auditor's report on the accounts; and
- (c) any other information as the Minister may direct.

Lay before the 57. The Minister shall as soon as practicable and not later than National twelve months after the closure of a financial year lay before the National Assembly Assembly copy of-

- (a) audited statement of accounts of the Board;
- (b) auditors report; and
- (c) the Board report.

Investment

Cap. 53

Offence for

teacher

58. The Board may, subject to relevant laws and after obtaining approval of the Minister, from time to time invest any monies available in any fund in investments authorised by the Trustee Investment Act, in relation to investment of funds by a Trustee.

PART VII

OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

59. A person who practises as a teacher without being registered, illegal practise commits an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine of not less than five hundred thousand shillings but not exceeding one million shillings or to imprisonment for a term of not more than one year or to both.

Prohibition for 60. A person registered under this Act who allows, associates or unauthorized otherwise causes a person who is not registered as such to practice as a teacher, commits an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine of not less than five hundred thousand shillings and not exceeding one million shillings or to imprisonment for a term of not more than one year or to both.

Procurement of 61. A person whoillegal (a) procures or attempts to procure registration by production of registration any false or fraudulent statement or document; or (b) deliberately makes or causes to be made any falsification in any matter relating to the Register; or (c) assists or aids any person to commit any of the acts prescribed under this section. commits an offence and on conviction shall be liable to a fine of not less

than one million shillings and not exceeding three million shillings and imprisonment for a term not less than six months and not exceeding two years or to both.

False and misleading statements

62.-(1) A person, in giving any information under this Act, shall

- (a) make a statement knowing it to be false or misleading; or
- (b) omit any matter knowing that without that matter the information is misleading.

(2) Any person who contravenes provision of this section commits an offence.

not-

Offence for a teacher who fails to obey summons

63. A teacher or any other person who -

- (a) having been summoned by the Board and fails-
 - (i) to attend before the Board;
 - (ii) without reasonable excuse produce any book or documents which he is required to produce;
- (b) without lawful excuse, refuse to answer any question put to him in the cause of the proceedings of the Board; or

(c) fails to observe or breaches any other provisions of this Act, commits an offence and shall be liable to a fine of not less than one hundred thousand shillings and not exceeding five hundred thousand shillings or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months.

General offence and penalty

64. Any person who contravenes provisions of this Act and where no specific penalty for that offence is provided, commits an offence and upon conviction shall be liable to a fine of not less than three million shillings or imprisonment for a term of five years or to both.

PART VIII

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

Notification of decision of the Board	65. The Board shall give a person a notice in writing of-(a) any decision it makes that affects that person or a person employed by that person; and(b) the reasons for that decision.
Notice of termination	66(1) Where a registered teacher is terminated on grounds of professional misconduct, an employer shall notify the Board of such termination within twenty one days after the termination.(2) The notice under subsection (1) shall state the reasons of that termination.
Reciprocal Recognition	67 . There shall be reciprocal recognition for persons registered as professional teachers with other countries upon entering into Mutual Recognition Agreements between the Board and other professional regulatory bodies.
Codes of ethics	68 (1) The Ministry may after consultation with the Board

68.-(1) The Ministry may after consultation with the Board, prescribe a Code of Conduct and Ethics and a Code of good practice to be observed by professional teachers.

(2) The Codes made under the provisions of subsection (1) shall be published in the *Gazette*.

69. Any matter or thing done by any member or employee of the Board shall, if done *bona fide*, in the execution or purported execution of the functions conferred upon that member or employee by this Act or by regulations made hereunder render that member or employee not personally liable for the matter or thing.

70. The Board, on payment of a prescribed fee, may issue a replacement certificate of registration or licence if satisfied that the original certificate or licence is lost, destroyed or misplaced.

71.-(1) Any fine, fees and charges under this Act shall be payable to the Board.

(2) The Board may waive payment of all or part of any fee or charge payable to it under this Act.

(3) The fees and charges payable under this Act shall be as prescribed in the regulations.

Regulations

72.-(1) The Minister may make regulations generally providing for the better carrying out of the provisions of this Act.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Minister may make regulations-

- (a) regulating the practice of registered teachers;
- (b) prescribing procedures for conducting inquiry;
- (c) prescribing qualifications, which shall be recognized as entitling the holder for registration under this Act;
- (d) prescribing procedures for registration under this Act;
- (e) prescribing rules regulating the standards of professional conduct for teachers profession;
- (f) prescribing fees and other charges;
- (g) prescribing procedure for appeals under this Act;
- (h) prescribing the functions of the committees established under this Act;
- (i) prescribing conditions and procedures for foreign teachers in the country;
- (j) prescribing conditions for retaining the names of registered teachers;
- (k) prescribing procedure for supervision at the regional and district levels;
- (1) prescribing procedures and manner in which professional examinations shall be conducted; and
- (m) any matter which is permitted or required by this Act to be prescribed.

Replacement certificates

Fees, penalties

payable to Board

and charges

Protection of

Board and

Officers

members of the

Inconsistency with other legislation

73. Where the provisions of this Act is in conflict or is otherwise inconsistent with the provisions of any other written laws relating to registration of teachers, the provisions of this Act shall prevail to the extent of such inconsistency.

Transitional provision

sections 45 to 51

74.-(1) A teacher who, immediately before coming into operation under this Act, was not registered, shall be exempted from the conditions stipulated under this Act.

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (1) each of such teacher shall be required to register under this Act within twelve months from the date of coming into operation of this Act.

(3) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2), the Minister may by Order published in the *Gazette*, extend the period of registration of teachers.

PART IX CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENT AMENDMENT OF THE EDUCATION ACT, (CAP.353)

Construction Cap.353	75. This Part shall be read as one with the Education Act, herein after referred to as "principal Act".
Amendment of Section 2	76 . The principal Act is amended in section 2 by deleting the definition of the term "teacher".
Repeal of	77. The principal Act is amended by repealing sections 45 to 51.

SCHEDULE

(Made under section 5(5))

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD

the Minister responsible for Public Service.

Resignation	4. A member may resign by signed notice given to the Minister.
Prox representat	5. Where a member of the Board who is a member by virtue of holding office is unable for any reason to attend any meeting of the Board, he may nominate another person from his organization to attend the meeting in his place.
Convening meetings	of 6 . A meeting of the Board shall be convened by the Chairman of the Board.
Meeting of Board	the 7. -(1) The Board shall ordinarily meet for the transaction of its business at the time and at the place determined by it, but shall meet at least once in every three months.
	(2) The Chairman shall preside at every meeting of the Board and in the absence of the Chairman, the Vice Chairman.(3) The Chairman or in his absence, the Vice Chairman may at any time call a special meeting of the Board upon a written request by a majority of the members in office.
	 (4) In the absence of the Chairman and Vice Chairman, the members present shall appoint one amongst their number to preside over the meeting. (5) The Chairman may invite any person who is not a member to participate in the deliberations at any meeting of the Board, but any person so invited shall not be entitled to vote.
Quorum an voting at meetings	 8(1) A majority of the members of the Board shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board. (2) All acts, matters and things authorized to be done by the Board shall be decided by resolution at a meeting of the Board at which a quorum is present.
Decisions o Board	 9(1) A decision of the majority of members present and voting at a meeting of the Board shall be deemed to be a decision of the Board. (2) Every member of the Board shall have one vote and in the event of an equality of votes the Chairman of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote in addition to his deliberative vote. (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-paragraph 2 where a Chairman so directs, a decision may be made by the Board without a meeting by circulation of the relevant papers among all the members and expression in writing of their views, but any member shall be entitled to require that any such decision shall be deferred until the subject matter has been considered at a meeting of the Board.
Minutes of Meetings	 10(1) The Board shall cause to be recorded and kept minutes of all business conducted or transacted at its meetings, and the minutes of each meeting of the Board shall be read and confirmed, or amended and confirmed, at the next meeting of the Board and signed by the person presiding at the meeting. (2) Any minutes signed by a person presiding at a meeting of the Board shall, in the absence of proof of error, be deemed to be a correct record of the meeting.
Board may regulate co of meetings	
Validity of proceeding	 direction of the Board is not invalid by reason only that, at the time when the act or proceeding was done, taken or commenced, there was a vacancy in the membership of the Board. (2) Any act or proceeding of the Board or of a person acting under the direction
	of the Board is valid even if-

(2) Any act or proceeding of the Board or of a person acting under the direction of the Board is valid even if-

	 (a) the appointment of a member of the Board was defective; or (b) a person appointed as a member of the Board was disqualified from acting as, or incapable of being, such a member.
Orders and	13. All orders, directions, notes or other documents issued on behalf of
Documents	the Board shall be signed by the:
	(a) Chairman; or
	(b) Registrar of the Board authorised in writing in that behalf by the Board.
Seal of Board	14(1) The Board shall have a seal to be kept under safe custody of the
	Registrar.
	(2) The affixing of the seal of the Board on any document shall be
	authenticated by the signature of the Chairman and the Registrar.
	(3) A document purported to be an instrument issued by the Board and
	authenticated in a manner provided for under subparagraph (2) shall be deemed to be a

OBJECTS AND REASONS

This Bill makes legislative proposals for the enactment of the Tanzania Teachers Professional Board Act for purposes of putting into place a legal framework for the establishment, management and operation of the Teachers Professional Board in order to enable the Board to deal with professional competence and practice, maintenance and establishment of teachers' professional standards and conduct. The Bill also seeks to establish and maintain a register of professional teachers and enable the Board to issue licenses for practicing teachers.

This Bill is divided into Nine Parts.

valid instrument.

Part I deals with Preliminary provisions which include the short title, commencement date, application of the proposed Bill, and interpretation of various terms and phrases used in the proposed Bill.

Part II provides for the establishment, composition and functions of the Teachers' Professional Board. This Part also makes provisions relating to appointment of Registrar and Deputy Registrar, secretariat and staff of the Board. Furthermore, it provides for remunerations, allowances, limitation and liability of members of the Board.

Part III of the Bill generally makes provisions regarding registration of teachers. It includes matters pertaining the types of registration, qualification and criteria for registration. Also it provides for the issuance of certificate, payment of fees and maintenance of a Register.

Part IV makes provisions for cancelation, suspension of registration, removal of name from register and disciplinary measures for teachers.

Part V seeks to provide for complaints and inquiry (displinary action). Under this Part, the Bill proposes provisions on committee of inquiry, conduct and proceedings of inquiry, decision of the Board and appeal for any person who is aggrieved by the decision of the Board.

Part VI of the Bill provides for financial provisions. This Part proposes provisions for the sources of funds of the Board, investments, power to borrow, budget, accounts and audit. It further proposes for provisions related to annual reports and laying to the national assembly the audited statements accounts and reports.

Part VII of the Bill provides for offences and penalties. This Part mentions several offences like illegal practice, prohibition for unauthorized teacher or unregistered teacher and making illegal registration by giving false or misleading statement during registration process.

Part VIII contains general provisions relating to powers of the Minister to make Regulations, enactment of the Code of Conduct and Ethics, notification of the decision of the Board, fees, penalties and charges payable to the Board. It also provides for the protection of members and officers of the Board.

Part IX provides for consequential amendments. In this Part, the Education Act, Cap 353, is proposed to be amended with a view to streamlining and harmonizing the provisions in such Act is with provisions of this Bill.

MADHUMUNI NA SABABU

Muswada huu unapendekeza kutungwa kwa Sheria ya Bodi ya Kitaalamu ya Walimu Tanzania kwa lengo la kuweka muundo wa kisheria wa uanzishwaji, masuala ya utawala pamoja na uendeshaji wa Bodi ya Kitaalamu ya Walimu Tanzania. Bodi hii itakayojulikana kama Bodi ya Kitaalamu ya Walimu Tanzania, ina jukumu la kuinua kiwango cha taaluma ya ualimu na kupata wa walimu mahiri na kuanzisha na kutunza mfumo wa usajili wa walimu, kutoa leseni za kufundishia kwa walimu, kuweka vigezo na viwango. Muswada huu pia utakuwa na daftari la kusajili walimu.

Muswada huu umegawanyika katika Sehemu Tisa.

Sehemu ya Kwanza inaweka masharti ya awali ambapo inataja jina la Muswada, tarehe ya kuanza kutumika na tafsiri ya maneno yaliyotumika katika Sheria.

Sehemu ya Pili inaainisha masharti ya uanzishwaji wa Bodi, muundo, wajibu na kazi za Bodi. Sehemu hii vilevile, inaweka masharti kuhusu uteuzi wa Msajili na Naibu Msajili, Sekretarieti na wafanyakazi wa Bodi. Vile vile sehemu hii inafanya uteuzi wa maafisa watakaokuwa wanasimamia walimu waliopo katika Ofisi za Mikoa na Wilaya.

Sehemu ya Tatu inaainisha masharti kuhusu usajili wa walimu. Sehemu hii pia inaweka masharti kuhusu vigezo vya usajili, aina za usajili, ulipaji wa ada za usajili, utoaji wa leseni na kuweka masharti ya namna ya kuweka na kutunza rejista ya walimu.

Sehemu ya Nne inapendekeza kuweka masharti kuhusiana na utaratibu wa kuondoa jina kwenye rejista, kufuta na kusimamisha usajili, pamoja na kuweka adhabu kwa makosa yatokanayo na kuajiri mwalimu ambaye hajasajiliwa kwa mujibu wa sheria.

Sehemu ya Tano inaweka masharti kuhusu malalamiko ya walimu, uchunguzi nanamna ya kushughulikia rufaa zao. Sehemu hii pia, inajumuisha masuala yote yahusuyo upokaji wa malalamiko na uchunguzi wa malalamiko dhidi ya mwalimu, kamati ya uchunguzi, wito wa mashahidi, taratibu za uchunguzi, maamuzi ya Bodi pamoja na rufaa kwa mtu ambaye atakuwa hajaridhishwa na maamuzi yaliyotolewa na Bodi.

Sehemu ya Sita ya Muswada inaweka masharti kuhusu masuala ya fedha. Sehemu hii inaweka masharti kuhusu vyanzo vya mapato vya Bodi, bajeti ya mwaka, utoaji wa taarifa za mwaka, hesabu za Bodi na ukaguzi wa hesabu. Aidha, sehemu hii pia inaweka masharti kuhusu uwekezaji wa fedha za Bodi na namna ya kuwasilisha ripoti kwenye Bunge.

Sehemu ya Saba inahusu makosa na adhabu. Katika Sehemu hii makosa mbalimbali yameainishwa yakiwemo makosa ya kufundisha bila kusajiliwa, au kusajiliwa kinyume cha sheria, utoaji wa nyaraka danganyifu na kuajiri mwalimu asiyesajiliwa.

Sehemu ya Nane inaweka masharti ya jumla, yakiwemo mamlaka ya Waziri ya kutengeneza Kanuni, utengenezwaji wa mwongozo wa maadili, taarifa ya maamuzi ya Bodi, faini, ada na tozo zinazotakiwa kulipwa kwenye Bodi. Pia inaweka kipindi cha mpito cha kusajili na kinga kwa wajumbe na wafanyakazi wa Bodi.

Sehemu ya Tisa inaweka masharti kuhusu marekebisho yatokanayo na Sheria ya Elimu Sura ya 353 kwa lengo la kuwianisha na kuondoa mwingiliano wa majukumu katika Sheria hiyo inayopendekezwa.

Dodoma, 21 Mei, 2018 JOYCE L. NDALICHAKO Minister for Education, Science and Technology